

REAL ESTATE PURCHASE AND SALE AGREEMENT

State of New York | Cash Transaction | Investor Form

1. PARTIES. This Purchase and Sale Agreement ("Agreement") is made effective as of _____, 20____ ("Effective Date"), by and between _____ ("Seller"), and _____ **and/or assigns** ("Buyer"). Buyer and Seller are together the "Parties." If the date above is left blank, the Effective Date is the date of the last signature below.

2. PROPERTY. Seller agrees to sell and Buyer agrees to buy the real property located at: Street address: _____, City: _____, County: _____, New York, ZIP: _____. Parcel ID: _____. Legal description (attach if lengthy): _____

The sale includes all fixtures, improvements, and appurtenances, together with the following personal property, if any:

3. PURCHASE PRICE. The total purchase price is \$_____ (_____ Dollars), payable in cash or immediately available funds at Closing. **This is a cash transaction. Buyer's obligation to close is not contingent on financing or appraisal.**

4. EARNEST MONEY. Within _____ business days after the Effective Date, Buyer will deposit \$ _____ as earnest money ("Deposit") with _____ ("Escrow Agent"), to be held in escrow and credited to the purchase price at Closing. If this Agreement is terminated during the Inspection Period under Section 6, or due to Seller's default or failure of title, the Deposit will be promptly refunded to Buyer in full. If the Parties dispute the Deposit, the Escrow Agent may hold it pending joint written instructions or deposit it with a court of competent jurisdiction, and is released from liability upon doing so.

5. AS-IS CONDITION. Buyer is purchasing the Property in its present "**AS-IS, WHERE-IS**" condition, with all faults, whether known or unknown. Seller will make no repairs and gives no warranties regarding the condition of the Property, except for any disclosures required by applicable law, which are summarized in the Disclosures section of this Agreement. Seller agrees to maintain the Property in its present condition, ordinary wear excepted, and to deliver it at Closing free of tenants and occupants unless stated here:

6. INSPECTION PERIOD. Buyer has _____ calendar days from the Effective Date ("Inspection Period") to inspect the Property and investigate all matters Buyer deems relevant, including condition, title, survey, zoning, and feasibility. Buyer and Buyer's agents, contractors, partners, and assigns may access the Property at reasonable times with prior notice. **Buyer may terminate this Agreement for any reason or no reason by written notice to Seller before the Inspection Period expires, in which case the Deposit will be refunded to Buyer and neither Party will have further obligation.** If Buyer does not terminate before the Inspection Period expires, the Deposit becomes non-refundable except as otherwise provided in this Agreement.

7. ASSIGNMENT. Buyer may assign this Agreement, in whole or in part, to any person or entity without Seller's consent. Upon assignment and the assignee's assumption of Buyer's obligations, the original Buyer is released from further liability under this Agreement. Seller acknowledges that Buyer is an investor, may assign this Agreement for a fee or other compensation, and may market its contractual interest in the Property to prospective assignees during the term of this Agreement.

8. MARKETING AND ACCESS. During the term of this Agreement, Seller authorizes Buyer to advertise and market Buyer's contractual interest in the Property, to show the Property to Buyer's partners, lenders, contractors, and prospective assignees, and to place a lockbox or signage with Seller's consent.

9. CLOSING. Closing will occur on or before _____, 20____, or earlier by mutual agreement, at the office of the closing agent designated by ☐ Buyer ☐ Seller. Possession transfers to Buyer at Closing. Buyer may extend Closing by up to _____ additional days by written notice if reasonably required to complete title or closing matters. Seller represents that Seller is not a "foreign person" under the Foreign Investment in Real Property Tax Act (FIRPTA); if Seller is a foreign person, the Parties will comply with the withholding requirements of 26 U.S.C. Section 1445 at Closing.

10. RISK OF LOSS. Risk of loss remains with Seller until Closing. If the Property is damaged by fire, casualty, or other cause before Closing, Seller will notify Buyer promptly, and Buyer may (a) proceed to Closing with an assignment of Seller's insurance proceeds relating to the damage plus a credit for any deductible, (b) accept the Property in its damaged condition with a price adjustment agreed by the Parties, or (c) if the cost to restore exceeds _____% of the purchase price, terminate this Agreement and receive a full refund of the Deposit.

11. TITLE. Seller will convey good, marketable, and insurable title by ☐ Bargain and Sale Deed with Covenants Against Grantor's Acts is the customary deed for arm's-length residential resales in most of NY ☐ General Warranty Deed ☐ Special Warranty Deed, free of liens and encumbrances except easements and restrictions of record that do not impair the use or value of the Property. If a title examination reveals defects, Buyer will notify Seller in writing and Seller will have _____ days to cure. If defects are not cured, Buyer may (a) extend the cure period, (b) accept title as-is, or (c) terminate this Agreement and receive a full refund of the Deposit.

12. CLOSING COSTS AND PRORATIONS. Unless stated otherwise here, Buyer pays: closing/settlement fees, title search and owner's title insurance, and recording fees for the deed. Seller pays: satisfaction and release of existing liens, and Seller's own payoff costs. Real estate taxes, assessments, HOA/condo dues, and utilities will be prorated as of the date of Closing. Other terms:

13. DEFAULT. If Buyer defaults after the Inspection Period and Seller is not in default, Seller's sole and exclusive remedy is to receive and retain the Deposit as agreed liquidated damages, and this Agreement terminates. If Seller defaults, Buyer may (a) terminate and receive a full refund of the Deposit, or (b) seek specific performance of this Agreement.

14. NO COMMISSIONS. The Parties represent that no real estate broker or agent is involved in this transaction unless listed here, and each Party will indemnify the other against commission claims arising from that Party's own conduct. Broker(s), if any:

NEW YORK DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS (SUMMARY)

Property Condition Disclosure Statement (PCDS) (N.Y. Real Property Law Art. 14, §§ 462-467 (Property Condition Disclosure Act), as amended by 2023 N.Y. Laws ch. 484 (S5400), eff. March 20, 2024): RPL § 462(2) prescribes the entire multi-page PCDS form verbatim in the statute (now including flood-risk questions and a recommendation that buyers check the FEMA flood map service center at msc.fema.gov and consider flood insurance); the form is too long to reproduce here - use the current NY Department of State published form, which mirrors the statutory text. There is no short mandated clause for the body of the contract itself. (Applies: 1-4 family residential real property; EXCLUDES condominium units, cooperative apartments, and certain other property per RPL § 461; does not apply to statutorily exempt transfers (e.g., foreclosure, estate, intra-family court-ordered transfers per § 463).)

Agricultural District Disclosure Notice (N.Y. Agriculture & Markets Law § 310 (Art. 25-AA)): It is the policy of this state and this community to conserve, protect and encourage the development and improvement of agricultural land for the production of food, and other products, and also for its natural and ecological value. [Notice continues per AGM § 310: prospective residents are notified that the property is in an agricultural district, that farming activities may include noise, dust and odors, and that water/sewer service expansion may be limited; full text in the statute - opening sentence verified verbatim, remainder paraphrased.] (Applies: any purchase/sale contract for property wholly or partially within an agricultural district.)

Uncapped Natural Gas Well Disclosure (N.Y. Real Property Law § 242): Seller with actual knowledge of uncapped natural gas wells on the property must inform the purchaser prior to entering into the contract of sale; violation supports recovery of actual damages. (Applies: all real property sales where seller has actual knowledge of uncapped gas wells.)

Utility surcharge / electric-gas line extension disclosure (PCDS question under RPL § 462(2); see also N.Y. Energy Law § 17-103 (heating/cooling bill history on request)): Utility surcharges for line extensions and special assessments are disclosed as a question WITHIN the statutory PCDS form, not via a separate contract notice; Energy Law § 17-103 separately entitles a prospective purchaser to the building's energy bill history from the utility on request. (Applies: 1-4 family residential (PCDS scope).)

Lead-Based Paint (federal, homes built before 1978): the EPA/HUD "Disclosure of Information on Lead-Based Paint and/or Lead-Based Paint Hazards" must be completed and attached, and Buyer acknowledges receipt of the pamphlet "Protect Your Family From Lead In Your Home."

Closing Practice Note: Not required by statute, but attorney representation on both sides is near-universal custom statewide; attorneys typically prepare/negotiate the contract (brokers may only fill in blanks on bar-approved forms in some regions) and conduct the closing. Practically mandatory in NYC co-op/condo deals.; recorded instruments: Notary/acknowledgment only - deeds must be acknowledged (or proved by a subscribing witness as an alternative) to be recorded, RPL §§ 291, 306; no witness requirement when acknowledged before a notary. Recording requires TP-584 transfer tax return and RP-5217 transfer report..

15. DISCLOSURES ACKNOWLEDGED. The Parties acknowledge the disclosures summarized above. Was the residence built before January 1, 1978? ☐ Yes ☐ No. If yes, the federal lead-based paint disclosure is attached as an addendum. Is the Property subject to a homeowners' or condominium association? ☐ Yes ☐ No. Any disclosure summarized above that state law requires as a separate standalone form has been or will be delivered as such before or at the execution of this Agreement: ☐ Yes ☐ Not applicable.

16. MISCELLANEOUS. This Agreement (a) is the entire agreement of the Parties and supersedes all prior negotiations; (b) may be amended only in a writing signed by both Parties; (c) is governed by the laws of the State of New York; (d) is binding on the Parties and their heirs, successors, and permitted assigns; (e) may be signed in counterparts, and electronic or scanned signatures are effective as originals; (f) time is of the essence; and (g) if

any provision is held unenforceable, the remaining provisions continue in effect. Notices may be delivered by email to the addresses below and are effective on transmission.

17. ADDITIONAL TERMS.

SELLER signature Date

BUYER signature Date

SELLER printed name, phone, email

BUYER printed name / entity, phone, email

SELLER 2 signature (if applicable) Date

Escrow Agent acknowledgment of Deposit Date